)

Question No.	Ι	II	III	IV	Total
Marks Scored					
Maximum Marks	40	30	40	40	150

I. Say whether the following statements are true (T) or false (F): $(4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ marks})$

1. Everybody can define "language," but cannot give a comprehensive definition (

2. A sign is a sound, a gesture, or a letter dependent on spoken/signed/written language. ()

3. Language is a kind of means of communication among human beings. (

4. /b/, /s/, and /m/ represent 3 consonants/phonemes in English, Arabic & many languages. ()

5. The course provides an introduction to the scientific study of human language. (

6. The combination <p.e.n> joins to form a meaningful word 'pen' in English. ()

7. A language is a system of arbitrary vocal symbols used for human communications. () 8. Language, as Sapir said, is human and non-instinctive. ()

9. A Standard Arabic (SA) is a variety of Arabic used in writing and in most formal speech. (

10. The general study of Language is organizationally structured at five levels. (

II. Use these 5 terms: [(i) A sign, (ii) A Standard Arabic (SA), (iii) A Language, (iv) A Standard Language (SL), (v) A Standard English (SE)] to complete the following statements appropriately. (6x5=30 marks)

- 3. ______is a variety of Arabic used in writing and in most formal speech.
- 4. ______is a variety of English expected in formal communication in various disciplines.

5. ______ is "human and non-instinctive," as said by Sapir.

III. Define briefly, on the space below, any FOUR of the following topics. (4x10=40 marks)

1. Standard English	4. A Language	7. Phonology
2. Morphology	5. Animal Communication	8. Standard English
3. IPA	6. Standard Arabic	9. Syntax

IV. Write, on the space provided below and back of this sheet, short notes with examples on any FOUR of the following topics: $(4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ marks})$

1. Introduction to Language 1

2. Any Definition of Language

3. Standard English

4. Standard Language

5. The general study of Language

6. Standard Arabic

7. Human Language

8. Voiceless Phonemes vs. Voiced Phonemes

Best wishes & good luck!

Teacher & Examiner: Dr. Abdullah Shaghi, Intro to lang., 2nd YE, 1st sem., Sunday 04/01/2015